#### **CLAIMS**

1. A computer program product, tangibly embodied in an information carrier, comprising instructions operable to:

compile a procedural source code program to generate a compiled program having instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure of referenced data types and having instructions to use the runtime data type;

execute the instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure by creating a runtime data type definition from the compound structure of referenced data types by resolving the referenced data types bottom up into data types known at runtime;

create a data object having the runtime data type; and

perform type checking on uses of the data object at runtime according to the runtime data type.

2. The product of claim 1, wherein:

5

10

15

20

25

instructions operable to create a data object having the runtime data type comprise instructions operable to assign the runtime data type to a data object.

3. The product of claim 1, wherein:

the data types known at runtime comprise data types defined by type definitions generated by compiling the source code program.

4. The product of claim 1, wherein:

the instructions to create a runtime data type and the instructions to use the runtime data type are executed by a virtual machine; and

type definitions for the data types known at runtime are stored in a storage area managed by the virtual machine.

5. The product of claim 4, wherein:

the runtime type definition is stored in a local area for the computer program managed by the virtual machine.

# 6. The product of claim 1, wherein:

the runtime type definition is a type object.

# 7. The product of claim 6, wherein:

the type object is managed as an element in a class hierarchy.

# 5 8. The product of claim 6, wherein:

the type object is subject to garbage collection.

# 9. The product of claim 6, wherein:

the type object is referenced programmatically in the source code program by a handle and not by a name.

# 10. A computer system comprising:

10

15

20

25

a compile-time executable software module operable to compile a procedural source code program to generate a compiled program having instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure of referenced data types and having instructions to use the runtime data type; and

a runtime executable software module operable to:

execute the instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure by creating a runtime data type definition from the compound structure of referenced data types by resolving the referenced data types bottom up into data types known at runtime,

create a data object having the runtime data type, and

perform type checking on uses of the data object at runtime according to the runtime data type.

## 11. The system of claim 10, wherein:

creating a data object having the runtime data type comprises assigning the runtime data type to a data object.

#### 12. The system of claim 10, wherein:

the data types known at runtime comprise data types defined by type definitions generated by compiling the source code program.

# 13. The system of claim 10, wherein:

runtime executable software module is a virtual machine.

## 14. The system of claim 10, wherein:

the new type object is a type object.

## 5 15. A method comprising:

10

15

20

compiling a procedural source code program to generate a compiled program having instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure of referenced data types and having instructions to use the runtime data type;

executing the instructions to create a runtime data type having a compound structure by creating a new data type definition from the compound structure of referenced data types by resolving the referenced data types bottom up into data types known at runtime;

creating a data object having the runtime data type; and

performing type checking on uses of the data object at runtime according to the runtime data type.

#### 16. The method of claim 15 wherein

creating a data object having the runtime data type comprises assigning the runtime data type to a data object.

## 17. The method of claim 15, wherein:

the data types known at runtime comprise data types defined by type definitions generated by compiling the source code program.

## 18. The method of claim 15, wherein:

the new type object is a type object.